

Lesson Plan

Name of College : Govt. PG Nehru College, Jhajjar
Session : 2025-26

Name of Asst.Professor : Dr. Manoj Kumar
Subject : Economics (SEC, Skill Enhancement Course)
Paper : Data Types and Sources, 3 Credits
Paper Code: 24ECO401SE01
Class : BA 1st Semester

Sr. No.	Month	Topic
1.	July 2025	Data: meaning, types and importance of data in research, qualitative and quantitative data.
2.	August 2025	Primary and secondary data, Nominal, ordinal, interval and ratio scale data, Sources of Primary Data: Interview method, observation method, questionnaire method and schedule method. Advantages and Limitations of primary data.
3.	September 2025	Sources of Secondary Data: Census data, Newspapers, Periodicals, records maintained by various government and non-government agencies. Reports published by various commissions constituted by Government. Reports published by international agencies and organizations, Journals, books and published articles. Advantages and Limitations of secondary data.
4.	October 2025	Data Analysis: Descriptive statistics for data analysis, Frequency distribution, central tendency (mean, median and mode), and dispersion measures of association.
5.	November 2025	Data Presentation: Textual, tabular, Diagrammatic, Graphs, histogram, frequency polygon, pie chart etc, data editing.

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Name of College : Govt. PG Nehru College, Jhajjar
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Name of Asst.Professor : Dr. Manoj Kumar
Subject : Economics (MDC, Multidisciplinary Course)
Paper : Fundamentals of Economics, 3 Credits
Paper Code: 24ECOX01MD01
Class : BA 1st Semester

Sr. No.	Month	Topic
1.	July 2025	Meaning of Economics, Nature and scope of Economics.
2.	August 2025	Central problems of an Economy: What, how and for whom to produce, concept of production possibility curve and opportunity cost. Utility analysis: meaning of utility, marginal utility, concept of consumer's equilibrium.
3.	September 2025	Demand: market demand, determinants of demand, demand schedule, price elasticity of demand, factors determining price elasticity of demand. Production Function: Types of production function.
4.	October 2025	Concepts of production: total production, marginal production, average production, Changes in production: returns to a factor, return to scale. Cost and Revenue: Total cost, Total fixed cost, Total variable cost. Average cost: Average fixed cost, average variable cost, Revenue: Total revenue and marginal revenue, meaning and their relationship.
5.	November 2025	Inflation: Types, causes, effects and measures to control inflation.

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Name of College : Govt. PG Nehru College, Jhajjar
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Name of Asst.Professor : Dr. Manoj Kumar
Subject : Economics (MIC, Minor Course)
Paper : Basics of Economics, 4 Credits
Paper Code: 24ECO401M101
Class : BA 1st Semester

Sr. No.	Month	Topic
1.	July 2025	What is an economy,
2.	August 2025	Central problems of an economy: What, how and for whom to produce. concept of production possibility curve and opportunity cost.
3.	September 2025	Consumer's equilibrium-meaning of utility, marginal utility, conditions of consumer's equilibrium. Demand, market demand, determinants of demand.
4.	October 2025	Demand schedule, price elasticity of demand, factors determining price elasticity of demand. Cost and Revenue: Total cost, Total fixed cost, Total variable cost. Average cost: Average fixed cost, average variable cost.
5.	November 2025	Revenue: Total revenue and marginal revenue, meaning and their relationship.

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Name of College : Govt. PG Nehru College, Jhajjar
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Name of Asst.Professor : Dr. Manoj Kumar
Subject : Economics (DSC, Discipline Specific course)
Paper : Micro Economics-I, 4 Credits
Paper Code: 24ECOS401DS101
Class : BA 1st Semester

Sr. No.	Month	Topic
1.	July 2025	The Economic Problem: Scarcity and Choice.
2.	August 2025	Functions of an Economic System, Circular Flow of Economic Activities, System of Economic Organization, Micro and Macro Economics, Law of Demand, Elasticity of Demand: Concept, types, measurement, determinants and importance.
3.	September 2025	Consumer Theory: Concept of utility, Cardinal utility analysis, marginal and total utility, Consumer's equilibrium, Derivation of demand curve, consumer's surplus. Ordinal Utility Theory: Indifference curves analysis, budget line, marginal rate of substitution, Consumer's equilibrium, Price substitution effects, derivation of demand curve, Limitation of utility theory of demands.
4.	October 2025	Producer's behaviour and Supply: Firm as an agent of production, Law of variable proportions, Return to scale, characteristics of Iso-quants, Ridge lines, least cost combination of factors, Internal and external economies and diseconomies. Movements and shift in supply curve, Elasticity of supply. Cost Analysis: Concepts of costs, short period costs and long period costs. Modern Theory of Cost,
5.	November 2025	Revenue: Total revenue and marginal revenue, meaning and their relationship. Break-even analysis & its uses.

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Name of College : Govt. PG Nehru College, Jhajjar
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Name of Asst.Professor : Dr. Manoj Kumar
Subject : Economics (SEC, Skill Enhancement Course)
Paper : Economic Research Review, 3 Credits
Paper Code: 25ECO403SE01
Class : BA 3rd Semester

Sr. No.	Month	Topic
1.	July 2025	Research: Concept and Need for Social Sciences Research, Objectives and limitations of social sciences research, Various types and methods of social and economic research.
2.	August 2025	Literature Review: Concept, objectives of literature review, scope and purpose of literature review, selection of relevant economic literature, exploring research gaps and developing a research problem, limitations of literature review.
3.	September 2025	Sources of economic literature, books, journals news-papers, searching the literature through web sources, E Resources, open-source resources and E libraries, use of search engines for finding literature
4.	October 2025	Introduction and exposure to review of economic data resources: Understating the budget documents and related concepts of budget, Economic Survey of Government of India.
5.	November 2025	RBI and CMIE database on India Economy-main features and key trends on national income, growth, agriculture, industry and trade.

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Name of Asst.Professor : Dr. Manoj Kumar
Subject : Economics (MDC, Multidisciplinary Course)
Paper : Problems of Indian Economy, 3 Credits
Paper Code: 250ECOX03MD01
Class : BA 3rd Semester

Sr. No.	Month	Topic
1.	July 2025	Introduction to Indian Economy – Basic characteristics and features of Indian economy.
2.	August 2025	Economic Planning in India: Features, Objectives and Assessment of Indian Planning. (Plan wise details to be excluded).
3.	September 2025	Demographic features of India's population. Inter-state disparities in the pattern of development. Role of population in economic development.
4.	October 2025	Poverty and unemployment in India. Programmes for eradication of poverty and unemployment with special reference to the post – reform era.
5.	November 2025	Agriculture: Features of Indian Agriculture. Impact of Green Revolution on Indian Agriculture. Recent Trends in Agricultural Development -- Causes of Deceleration and Future Challenges

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Name of College : Govt. PG Nehru College, Jhajjar
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Name of Asst.Professor : Dr. Manoj Kumar
Subject : Economics (MIC, Minor Course)
Paper : Monetary Economics, 4 Credits
Paper Code: 25ECO403MI01
Class : BA 3rd Semester

Sr. No.	Month	Topic
1.	July 2025	Meaning, Functions and Significance of Money; Quantity Theory of Money: Fisher's and Cambridge Equation.
2.	August 2025	The demand for and supply of money; Factors affecting Demand for Money, Credit Creation and Credit Control. Recent Reforms in Banking Sector in India.
3.	September 2025	Meaning and functions of central bank – The aims and objectives of monetary policy in developed and developing countries.
4.	October 2025	Banking System in India – Functions and Significance of Commercial Banks, Co-operative Banks,
5.	November 2025	Regional Rural Banks (RRBs), Land Development Banks.

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Name of Asst.Professor : Dr. Manoj Kumar
Subject : Economics (DSC, Discipline Specific course)
Paper : Macro Economics I, 4 Credits
Paper Code: 25ECOM403DS01
Class : BA 3rd Semester

Sr. No.	Month	Topic
1.	July 2025	Introduction: Nature and Scope of Macro Economics, Difference between Micro and Macro Economics and Macro Economics issues in an economy.
2.	August 2025	National Income: Concepts, Measurement and its difficulties, Circular flow of income in two, three and four sector economy.
3.	September 2025	Consumption: Consumption Function, Technical Attributes of Consumption, Keynesian Psychological Law of consumption and its Implications. Income – Consumption Relationship: Absolute and Relative Income Hypothesis and Permanent Income Hypothesis.
4.	October 2025	Investment Function: Types of Investment, Determination of level of Investment, Marginal Efficiency of Capital (MEC). National Income Determination : Two, Three, & four sector economy.
5.	November 2025	Theories of Income and Employment determination: Classical theory of Income and Employment determination, Keynes objections to Classical Theory, Keynesian Theory of Income and Employment determination.

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Name of College : Govt. PG Nehru College, Jhajjar
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Name of Asst.Professor : Dr. Manoj Kumar
Subject : Economics
Paper : Development Economics, 4 Credits
Paper Code:
Class : BA 5th Semester

Sr. No.	Month	Topic
1.	July 2025	Features of Under Developing Countries. Economic Growth and Development Determinants.
2.	August 2025	Vicious Circle of Poverty.
3.	September 2025	Balanced and Unbalanced Growth Theories, Lewis' Model and Leibensyein's Critical Minimum Effort Thesis.
4.	October 2025	Environment meaning, features and components of environment. Environment as a Necessity and Luxury. Fetures of Environment as a Public Good.
5.	November 2025	Environmental Pollution, Types, Causes and Effects. Sustainable Development